

CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT

Since its origin, the Scouting program has been an educational experience concerned with values. In 1910, the first activities for Scouts were designed to build character, physical fitness, practical skills, and service. These elements were part of the original Cub Scout program and continue to be part of Cub Scouting today.

Character development should extend into every aspect of a boy's life. Character development should also extend into every aspect of Cub Scouting. Cub Scout leaders should strive to use Cub Scouting's **12 core values** throughout all elements of the program—service projects, ceremonies, games, skits, songs, crafts, and all the other activities enjoyed at den and pack meetings.

Cub Scouting's 12 Core Values

1. **Citizenship:** Contributing service and showing responsibility to local, state, and national communities.
2. **Compassion:** Being **kind** and considerate, and showing concern for the well-being of others.
3. **Cooperation:** Being **helpful** and working together with others toward a common goal.
4. **Courage:** Being **brave** and doing what is right regardless of our fears, the difficulties, or the consequences.
5. **Faith:** Having inner strength and confidence based on our trust in God.
6. **Health and Fitness:** Being personally committed to keeping our minds and bodies **clean** and fit.
7. **Honesty:** Telling the truth and being **worthy of trust**.
8. **Perseverance:** Sticking with something and not giving up, even if it is difficult.
9. **Positive Attitude:** Being **cheerful** and setting our minds to look for and find the best in all situations.
10. **Resourcefulness:** Using human and other resources to their fullest.
11. **Respect:** Showing regard for the worth of something or someone.
12. **Responsibility:** Fulfilling our duty to God, country, other people, and ourselves.

12 Core Values and the Scout Law

Boy Scouts learn and strive to live by the Scout Law:

A Scout is trustworthy, loyal, helpful, friendly, courteous, kind, obedient, cheerful, thrifty, brave, clean, and reverent.

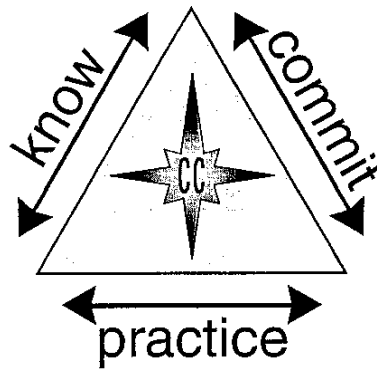
Many of the core values of Cub Scouting relate directly to the Scout Law:

Core Value	Scout Law
Compassion	Kind
Cooperation	Helpful
Courage	Brave
Health and Fitness	Clean
Honesty	Trustworthy
Positive Attitude	Cheerful

Character can be defined as the collection of core values possessed by an individual that leads to moral commitment and action.

Character development should challenge Cub Scouts to experience core values in six general areas: God, world, country, community, family, and self.

Character is "values in action."



Character Connections™

The goals of the Cub Scout leader are

- to seek out and maximize the many opportunities to incorporate character development
- to convince the young Cub Scout that character is important to the individual, to his family, community, country, world, and God

Character development should not be viewed as something done occasionally as part of a separate program, or as part of only one area of life. For in reality, character development is a part of everything a Cub Scout does. Character development lessons can be found in every aspect of the Cub Scouting experience.

When it comes to developing character, the complete person must be considered. Character development involves at least three critical areas:

- 1—Know (thought)
- 2—Commit (feeling)
- 3—Practice (behavior)

In Cub Scouting, addressing these three critical areas and relating them to values is referred to as **Character Connections**.

Character Connections asks the Cub Scout to:

Know: Character development includes moral knowledge—both awareness and reasoning. For example, children must understand what honesty means and they must be able to reason about and interpret each situation, and then decide how to apply the principles of honesty.

What do I think or know about the core value? How does the context of this situation affect this core value? What are some historical, literary, or religious examples representing the core value?

Commit: Character development includes attention to moral motivation. Children must be committed to doing what they know is right. They must be able to understand the perspectives of others, to consider how others feel, and to develop an active moral conscience.

Why is this core value important? What makes living out this core value different? What will it take to live out this core value?

Practice: Character development includes the development of moral habits through guided practice. Children need opportunities to practice the social and emotional skills necessary for doing what is right but difficult, and to experience the core values in their lives.

How can I act according to this core value? How do I live out this core value? How can I practice this value at school, at home, and with my friends?



To make Character Connections an integral part of Cub Scouting, the 12 core values are being integrated throughout the boys' handbooks and advancement program.

Program support for character development can be found in *Cub Scout Program Helps*, in the *Cub Scout Leader Book*, and at your monthly roundtable meetings.





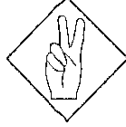



Remember:





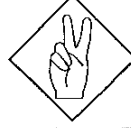

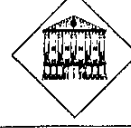

- Core values are the basis of good character development.
- Character must be broadly defined to include thinking, feeling, and behavior.
- Core values should be promoted throughout all phases of life.




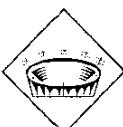
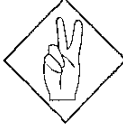



CUB SCOUT

Character Development

Ideas for Connecting Core Values with Outdoor Activities

	Citizenship	Compassion	Cooperation	Courage
Hikes 	Hike to a polling place during an election. Hike to a museum or historical building and learn about the history of your community. Take an historical hike.	Take turns carrying items for each other on the hike. Do an "inch hike" to become aware of small animals we may harm if walking quickly.	Plan a hike that includes opportunities for problem solving by teams (set these up ahead of time). Discuss how following the leader can help the team.	Meet the challenges of the trail. Plan ahead for situations that will challenge the boy's courage, including hug a tree if "lost."
Nature Activities 	Clean up trash in a designated area. Observe a certain species to see how its citizens live together and what "laws" they obey.	Make bird feeders and keep them filled for at least one winter season. Play the Camera Game (<i>Cub Scout Leader How-To Book</i>).	Watch an anthill and point out cooperative behavior. Pair boys to work together when doing an activity.	Study a certain species and how it reacts to danger, paying attention to how adults are courageous when guarding their young.
Service Projects 	Raise the flag at the local school every morning for a specific period of time. Do some community clean-up projects.	Give service to elderly or disabled people, such as helping with trash, filling bird feeders, planting flowers, sweeping, watering, taking in newspaper, etc.	Have den or pack collect recyclable materials to earn money for a good cause.	Arrange for a safe visit to a food kitchen or homeless shelter and talk about how it takes courage to ask for help from others and courage to help those who are different than we are.
Games and Sports 	Play a team sport and discuss how the whole is greater than the sum of the individuals making it up. Relate this to everyday life and our society.	Experience a disability in a game or sport (for instance by being blindfolded or having an arm rendered unusable). Show understanding when others have trouble with a game. Never tease. Show how winning is doing one's best.	Play some games that involve cooperation of team members. (There are many outdoor games involving cooperation in the <i>Cub Scout Leader How To Book</i> .)	Play a game in which a boy has to ask for help from someone else. For some people, admitting they need help is having courage.
Ceremonies 	Hold a ceremony to inaugurate the denner or to graduate Wolf Cub Scouts to Bear or Bear Cub Scouts to Webelos Scouts, complete with "tux," "top hat," and judge."	Hold a ceremony to recognize compassionate behavior, especially to peers.	Demonstrate cooperation in a ceremony. (Example: one boy alone cannot light a candle with a match if the wind is blowing, but can do it when another boy shields the wick from the wind.)	Award the "Lion's Heart" to a boy who shows real courage in any appropriate situation. Place flags at a cemetery on Memorial Day.
Campfires 	Reenact the signing of the Declaration of Independence or other historic event. The boys could even be in costume and use a huge feather pen.	Give a skit showing opportunities for compassionate behavior. Don't laugh if someone makes a mistake. Clap for everyone.	Give a skit showing cooperative behavior. Boys show cooperation by joining in with songs and other campfire elements.	Give each boy a speaking part in the campfire, even if some fear speaking in public; give plenty of praise for their efforts. Do a skit about a hero.
Den Trips 	Visit a local governing body—city council, county commission, school board—to see government in action. Have lunch with the mayor or chief of police.	Visit shut-ins or elderly people at times other than holidays. Be patient and compassionate when waiting for others who need to rest or who are slower.	Visit a grocery store or other business and talk about how the employees cooperate to make the whole enterprise work smoothly.	Visit a dentist's office. Many people are afraid of dentists. Visit with a firefighter, or EMT.
Pack Overnighter 	Boys make up "laws" to govern their "tent city," discussing how good law benefits all citizens.	Bring someone who needs friends (child or adult). Share belongings with others who may have forgotten something. Be kind to those who may feel uncomfortable being away overnight.	Every boy brings one item for a special dessert or breakfast treat or craft project. Careful planning is necessary to ensure the project will not work if not all the parts are there.	Have a story-sharing hour around the campfire where adults share their experiences of being afraid or uncertain, and how they handled it. Plan a camp at military installation.

	Faith	Health and Fitness	Honesty	Perseverance
Hikes 	Conduct a Scouts Own hike. Hike to a place of worship.	Go on an exercise hike with stations to do specific exercises (many local parks have these already set up). Learn to take your pulse when walking to see how your body is reacting to the exercise.	Follow the Outdoor Code when hiking. After a hike, report accurately, what was observed or done.	Plan a hike where boys encounter obstacles similar to those an early explorer might have encountered. Talk about how pioneers and early explorers persevered to reach their destinations.
Nature Activities 	Identify divinity in the big and small things of nature.	Study what a certain species eats and how it lives. Discuss how eating right relates to health. Harvest healthy food (with permission or at a pick-your-own farm) or plant an edible crop.	Listen to boys when they are participating in an activity and praise honesty when you hear it.	Study plants that survive difficult environments. Encourage boys to keep trying when an activity is difficult.
Service Projects 	Help clean up a local place of worship or help with one of their activities (feeding the homeless or conducting a blanket drive).	Make gifts using recycled materials. Make exercise equipment for a local shelter.	Make posters that address being honest with parents about offers of drugs. Make posters discouraging shoplifting. Aim posters at peer group.	Institute a tutoring program. Boys can plan rewards for the students who persevere until they finish.
Games and Sports 	Remind boys that their physical abilities are a gift and reinforce that they should be thankful that they are so wondrously created.	Challenge each boy to compete against himself to become more fit. Record initial abilities and record again at end of a specific period to see improvement. Give a Fit Youth Award to all who improve. Most outdoor games and sports help to make bodies more fit.	Play a game in which each player must apply the rules to himself. Discuss how honesty makes playing games more fun. Discuss how winning feels when you are dishonest.	Play a game related to pioneers and discuss their perseverance to complete their journeys. Tell boys that those who persevere improve their skills.
Ceremonies 	Hold a trail devotion. Hold recognition ceremonies and pack celebrations outdoors in the beauty of nature.	Incorporate exercise equipment (real or prop) into a ceremony. The Cubmaster could jump rope across the room or lift "barbells" to find awards for boys.	In a ceremony, tell the George Washington-cherry tree story or one about Abraham Lincoln.	"Lewis and Clark" could conduct an awards ceremony. "George Washington" could also, after "crossing the Delaware". Pioneers could deliver awards from a covered wagon.
Campfires 	Include an item related to duty to God. Sing a song for the closing ceremony that incorporates faith (applicable to all members' faiths). Tell a story that incorporates the concept of faith.	Plan an entire campfire around this theme. Use songs with physical movements. The opening and closing ceremonies and skits could all use health and fitness themes.	Incorporate some good stories about the benefits of honest behavior.	Pioneer and frontier days are good themes to incorporate.
Den Trips 	Take a field trip to a place of worship. Visit an early church or mission and learn about the history and faith of people who lived in your area earlier.	Visit a local water treatment plant to see how this vital liquid is made safe for the population. Visit a farm or a place where healthy food is processed. Attend a sporting event.	Visit a local bank or courthouse and include a discussion of honesty. Visit a local retail store and talk about security and shoplifting. Turn something in to "Lost and Found."	Visit a local gym and talk with a personal trainer. Visit with a doctor and talk about education. Visit a local outdoor track facility and talk with a long-distance runner. All of these demonstrate perseverance.
Pack Overnighter 	Conduct a Scouts Own service, even if the overnighter does not take place on a traditional day of worship. An after-dark or sunrise Scouts Own could also be planned.	Boys plan the meals, discussing good nutrition. Discuss the need for lots of water.	If the campground is an "honor-system type, have boys fill out envelopes and pay fees. Perhaps set up a camp "store" that operates on the honor system. Involve boys in counting the money so they see whether everyone was honest in paying. Discuss what the result will mean for future overnighters.	Plan some Dutch oven cooking and open campfire cooking so boys experience something like pioneer life.

	Positive Attitude	Resourcefulness	Respect	Responsibility
Hikes 	Have fun even when it is hard to do. If possible, plan a hike that is challenging (lengthy or difficult terrain). Have boys explore how to make this a good experience with positive attitudes.	Take a "search and find" hike. Look for different animal homes and discuss how resourceful they are in finding or making shelter.	Involve boys in getting permission to hike in a city, state, or national park. Work with park rangers in planning hikes on the public lands. Don't pick plants or harm wildlife.	Pair up with a buddy and be responsible for him throughout the hike. Stay on the trail. Leave no trace.
Nature Activities 	Visit a herpetologist or entomologist to talk about how insects and snakes contribute to world ecology. Relate this to having a positive attitude about everyone's place in the world.	Find nature everywhere: in a backyard, a puddle of water, a vacant lot, a flowerpot. Examine different birds' nests and discuss how resourceful birds are in finding materials to use.	Watch nature at work, but do not disturb it. Talk about respect for life.	Each boy brings a specific nature item to the meeting, demonstrating he is responsible to remember his assignment. Also, each boy is to show responsibility by bringing items that can be returned as they were found, and not disturbing any nature preserve or ecology site.
Service Projects 	Make cheery cards for others. Mail these to an "adopted" elderly or shut-in person on a regular basis. Look for opportunities to serve friends or family members who are having a tough time.	Have the boys make a quilt from materials they glean from their closets (with parents' permission) or extra material the families have. Donate the quilt to a local shelter.	Demonstrate respect for family by offering to help family members with tasks before being asked.	Mow the grass for an elderly neighbor for a specified time. Make a duty roster.
Games and Sports 	Bowling and golf are good games that bring the importance of positive attitude to mind. Design a game where boys have to turn "don'ts" and "can'ts" into "do's" and "can's". Always have a good attitude, whether you win or lose.	Play some problem-solving games. Have boys create their own game, or choose a pioneer-style game or a game from another culture.	Play croquet, which is a good game that requires respect for other players—waiting to take turns, conducting oneself in a courteous manner, etc.	Have each boy bring a certain piece of equipment to play a game (bat, ball, glove for baseball).
Ceremonies 	Discuss the positive attitude shown by the recipient of a public recognition, especially when it is for advancement.	Point out the resourcefulness of a boy in accomplishing advancement. Talk about pre-historic people and how they made tools from what they found. Note that we all must work with what we have.	In a ceremony, show respect for parents or leaders who helped teach the skills to meet requirements for the award.	Do a den ceremony where each boy is responsible to act or say his part. Adults model responsibility by having advancement.
Campfires 	Use a story about positive attitude. Talk about why we applaud and join in when others are performing. Discuss why it's important not to grumble or complain about your part in a skit or ceremony.	Have boys build an "indoor campfire" for those times when they want a campfire setting but cannot be outdoors.	Involve boys in planning appropriate activities for a campfire. Discuss the importance of respecting others' feelings while having fun: no put-downs or negative cheers.	Boys could help set up and clean up the campfire area, making sure the fire is completely out.
Den Trips 	Visit with someone who has overcome an adverse situation through positive attitudes. Thank others who show a positive attitude when they have to wait in line, or take second choice on something.	Visit a recycling center. Visit a quilt shop and talk about the history of quilts—how early Americans used everything they had. Discuss how early Americans had to raise and grow all of their own food.	Visit a local courthouse. Talk about the jury system in America and how our law respects each citizen by presuming innocence until guilt is proven. Note that it is not that way in all countries. Conduct a mock trial during the visit or in the den.	Visit a local bank or credit union and talk about how these institutions are responsible for safeguarding other people's money.
Pack Overnighter 	Present boys with obstacles to overcome in order for overnighter to happen (can't get campground we wanted; rain forecast for that weekend; not enough tents or sleeping bags, etc.). Guide them to a resolution, emphasizing a positive attitude.	Have an indoor overnighter—playing board games, cards, or games the boys have made themselves.	Involve boys in setting rules for overnighter (quiet hours, duty roster, who eats first). Discuss how many of these relate to respect for others.	Have boys help plan one of the overnighter activities. Be sure to discuss afterwards how success is related to responsible behavior.